

# 24 Consonant Phonemes / Graphemes

Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)	Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)
/b/	<u>b</u> anana, <u>b</u> ubbles	<b>b</b> <b>bb</b>	/s/	<u>s</u> un, <u>m</u> ouse	<b>s</b> <b>ss, ce, se, c, sc</b>
/c/	<u>c</u> ar, <u>d</u> uck	<b>c</b> <b>k, ck, q, ch</b>	/t/	<u>t</u> urtle, <u>l</u> ittle	<b>t</b> <b>tt</b>
/d/	<u>d</u> inosaur, <u>p</u> uddle	<b>d</b> <b>dd,</b>	/v/	<u>v</u> olcano, <u>h</u> alve	<b>v</b> <b>ve</b>
/f/	<u>f</u> ish, <u>g</u> iraffe	<b>f</b> <b>ff, ph, gh</b>	/w/	<u>w</u> atch, <u>q</u> ueen	<b>w</b> <b>wh, u</b>
/g/	<u>g</u> uitar, <u>g</u> oggles	<b>g</b> <b>gg,</b>	/x/	<u>f</u> ox	<b>x</b>
/h/	<u>h</u> elicopter	<b>h</b>	/y/	<u>y</u> o-yo	<b>y</b>
/j/	<u>j</u> ellyfish, <u>f</u> ridge	<b>j</b> <b>g, dge, ge</b>	/z/	<u>z</u> ip, <u>p</u> lease	<b>z</b> <b>zz, ze, s, se</b>
/l/	<u>l</u> eaf, <u>b</u> ell	<b>l</b> <b>ll, le</b>	/sh/	<u>s</u> hoes, <u>t</u> elevision	<b>sh, ch, si, ti</b>
/m/	<u>m</u> onkey, <u>h</u> ammer	<b>m</b> <b>mm, mb</b>	/ch/	<u>c</u> hildren, <u>s</u> tich	<b>ch, tch</b>
/n/	<u>n</u> ail, <u>k</u> not	<b>n</b> <b>nn, kn</b>	/th/	<u>m</u> other	<b>th</b>
/p/	<u>p</u> umpkin, <u>p</u> uppets	<b>p</b> <b>pp</b>	/th/	<u>t</u> hong	<b>th</b>
/r/	<u>r</u> ain, <u>w</u> rite	<b>r</b> <b>rr, wr</b>	/ng/	<u>s</u> ing, <u>a</u> nkle	<b>ng, n</b>